

糧食供需重要統計指標

| 項目              | 每人每年糧食可消費量<br>(公斤) |        |                 | 每人每日熱量供給量(大卡) |      |                 | 糧食生產指數(以民國 90 年為基期) |         |                  |
|-----------------|--------------------|--------|-----------------|---------------|------|-----------------|---------------------|---------|------------------|
|                 | 94 年               | 84 年   | 比較<br>增減<br>(%) | 94 年          | 84 年 | 比較<br>增減<br>(%) | 94 年                | 84 年    | 平均<br>變動率<br>(%) |
| <b>1.穀類</b>     | 91.49              | 100.36 | -8.84           | 868           | 935  | -7.17           | 84.33               | 132.92  | -4.05            |
| (1)米            | 48.60              | 59.10  | -17.77          | 467           | 568  | -17.67          | 85.10               | 120.92  | -3.14            |
| (2)小麥           | 37.96              | 31.85  | 19.18           | 374           | 314  | 19.17           | 83.81               | 1889.86 | -24.67           |
| <b>2.薯類</b>     | 21.96              | 18.06  | 21.59           | 110           | 92   | 18.88           | 116.57              | 103.70  | 1.07             |
| <b>3.糖及蜂蜜</b>   | 26.23              | 24.51  | 7.02            | 266           | 248  | 7.06            | 61.67               | 208.06  | -10.47           |
| <b>4.子仁及油籽類</b> | 27.34              | 31.70  | -13.75          | 238           | 272  | -12.34          | 97.42               | 173.00  | -5.09            |
| <b>5.蔬菜類</b>    | 104.70             | 101.85 | 2.80            | 91            | 81   | 11.81           | 90.86               | 89.46   | 0.14             |
| <b>6.果品類</b>    | 123.31             | 137.47 | -10.30          | 121           | 135  | -10.86          | 89.42               | 103.35  | -1.31            |
| (1)香蕉           | 5.32               | 5.60   | -5.00           | 8             | 9    | -5.08           | 72.64               | 84.32   | -1.35            |
| (2)鳳梨           | 18.73              | 12.72  | 47.25           | 12            | 8    | 47.13           | 113.17              | 65.97   | 5.03             |
| (3)柑桔類          | 20.33              | 22.35  | -9.04           | 16            | 18   | -7.68           | 98.45               | 103.70  | -0.47            |
| (4)瓜果類          | 12.88              | 19.78  | -34.88          | 6             | 10   | -35.18          | 68.53               | 106.51  | -3.93            |
| <b>7.肉類</b>     | 77.12              | 72.75  | 6.01            | 370           | 351  | 5.42            | 94.67               | 115.10  | -1.76            |
| (1)豬肉           | 39.40              | 39.76  | -0.91           | 195           | 197  | -0.91           | 94.60               | 128.50  | -2.75            |
| (2)牛肉           | 3.63               | 3.16   | 14.87           | 20            | 18   | 15.01           | 119.60              | 120.88  | -0.10            |
| (3)羊肉           | 1.62               | 1.04   | 55.77           | 5             | 3    | 56.31           | 101.83              | 112.88  | -0.93            |
| (4)家禽肉          | 32.28              | 28.78  | 12.16           | 149           | 133  | 12.00           | 94.04               | 90.74   | 0.33             |
| <b>8.蛋類</b>     | 16.49              | 16.23  | 1.60            | 58            | 57   | 1.11            | 87.76               | 80.64   | 0.77             |
| <b>9.水產類</b>    | 29.86              | 38.34  | -22.12          | 71            | 77   | -8.67           | 98.83               | 97.15   | 0.16             |
| (1)魚類           | 18.97              | 23.72  | -20.03          | 50            | 49   | 1.33            | 99.48               | 89.81   | 0.93             |
| <b>10.乳品類</b>   | 47.36              | 58.79  | -19.44          | 80            | 98   | -18.16          | 87.42               | 92.91   | -0.55            |
| <b>11.油脂類</b>   | 26.26              | 26.02  | 0.92            | 633           | 628  | 0.79            | —                   | —       | —                |
| 合計/總指數/綜合糧食自給率  | —                  | —      | —               | 2904          | 2975 | -2.37           | 92.87               | 105.23  | -1.13            |

註：1.乳品類奶粉之每人每年糧食可供消費量已還原為鮮乳，折算比率採奶粉：鮮奶＝1：8。

2.供應進口比率＝進口量/國內供應量×100

糧食供需重要統計指標（續）

| 項目              | 糧食供應進口比率(%) |               |               | 糧食自給率(%) <small>類別係以熱量(價格)為權數</small> |               |               |
|-----------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|
|                 | 94 年        | 入會前 3 年<br>平均 | 比較增減<br>(百分點) | 94 年                                  | 84 年          | 比較增減<br>(百分點) |
| <b>1.穀類</b>     | 86.5        | 80.1          | 6.4           | 23.0 (41.7)                           | 28.2 (56.3)   | -5.2 (-14.6)  |
| (1)米            | 6.0         | 0.5           | 5.5           | 89.3                                  | 108.0         | -18.7 -       |
| (2)小麥           | 103.4       | 104.2         | -0.8          | 0.0                                   | 0.4           | -0.4 -        |
| <b>2.薯類</b>     | 78.2        | 85.3          | -7.1          | 24.5 (37.2)                           | 25.8 (34.7)   | -1.3 (2.5)    |
| <b>3.糖及蜂蜜</b>   | 129.5       | 94.8          | 34.7          | 14.3 (22.4)                           | 84.7 (83.6)   | -70.4 (-61.2) |
| <b>4.子仁及油籽類</b> | 101.0       | 106.0         | -5.0          | 2.6 (6.2)                             | 4.7 (14.7)    | -2.1 (-8.5)   |
| <b>5.蔬菜類</b>    | 14.5        | 8.1           | 6.4           | 84.8 (81.4)                           | 99.0 (96.3)   | -14.2 (-14.9) |
| <b>6.果品類</b>    | 19.7        | 16.3          | 3.4           | 82.1 (81.3)                           | 89.8 (88.6)   | -7.7 (-7.3)   |
| (1)香蕉           | 0.3         | 0.4           | -0.1          | 111.1                                 | 130.8         | -19.7 -       |
| (2)鳳梨           | 7.1         | 9.0           | -1.9          | 93.3                                  | 85.5          | 7.8 -         |
| (3)柑桔類          | 12.5        | 13.3          | -0.8          | 92.1                                  | 89.7          | 2.4 -         |
| (4)瓜果類          | 5.6         | 1.9           | 3.7           | 94.4                                  | 98.7          | -4.3 -        |
| <b>7.肉類</b>     | 14.6        | 9.9           | 4.7           | 85.8 (73.8)                           | 111.5 (110.2) | -25.7 (-36.4) |
| (1)豬肉           | 6.0         | 5.0           | 1.0           | 94.5                                  | 128.5         | -34.0 -       |
| (2)牛肉           | 93.1        | 93.5          | -0.4          | 7.2                                   | 8.9           | -1.7 -        |
| (3)羊肉           | 91.4        | 87.8          | 3.6           | 8.6                                   | 16.0          | -7.4 -        |
| (4)家禽肉          | 13.1        | 3.8           | 9.3           | 87.7                                  | 101.1         | -13.4 -       |
| <b>8.蛋類</b>     | 0.2         | 0.1           | 0.1           | 100.0                                 | 99.7          | 0.3 -         |
| <b>9.水產類</b>    | 22.5        | 17.2          | 5.3           | 192.4 (159.5)                         | 142.6 (113.6) | 49.8 (45.9)   |
| (1)魚類           | 15.5        | 13.2          | 2.3           | 221.1                                 | 170.2         | 50.9 -        |
| <b>10.乳品類</b>   | 70.2        | 70.3          | -0.1          | 26.7                                  | 25.4          | 1.3 -         |
| <b>11.油脂類</b>   | 51.8        | 49.0          | 2.8           | ...                                   | ...           | ...           |
| 合計/總指數/綜合糧食自給率  | —           | —             | —             | 30.5 (73.5)                           | 37.5 (85.3)   | -7.0 -(11.8)  |